|  |
| --- |
| ***Learning Intention:*** *The impact of World War I, with a particular emphasis on Australia (such as the use of propaganda to influence the civilian population, the changing role of women, the conscription debate)* |

**What task do I have to do?**

Graphing the proportion of Australian servicemen who died during World War I, compared to that of other countries involved in the war.

**Introductory information** *(from Wikipedia)*

The total number of [military](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military) and [civilian casualties](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Civilian_casualties) in [World War I](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I) was over 37 million. There were over 16 million deaths and 20 million wounded ranking it among the [deadliest conflicts](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_wars_and_anthropogenic_disasters_by_death_toll) in human history.

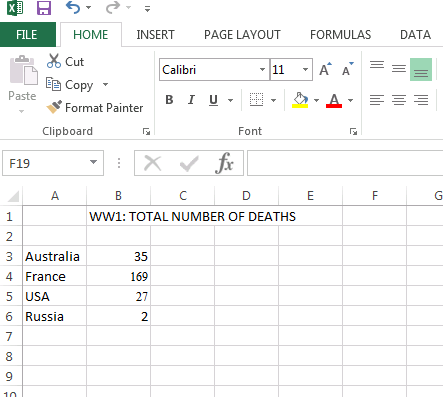
The total number of deaths includes about 10 million [military personnel](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_personnel) and about 7 million [civilians](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Civilians). The [Entente Powers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Entente_Powers) (also known as the [Allies](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allies_of_World_War_I)) lost about 6 million military personnel while the [Central Powers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Powers) lost about 4 million. At least 2 million died from diseases and 6 million went missing, presumed dead. This article lists the casualties of the belligerent powers based on official published sources. About two-thirds of military deaths in World War I were in battle, unlike the conflicts that took place in the 19th century when the majority of deaths were due to disease. Nevertheless, disease, including the [Spanish flu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Spanish_flu) and deaths while held as [prisoners of war](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Prisoners_of_war), still caused about one third of total military deaths for all belligerents.

**What steps do I have to do to be successful?**

1. Select Australia and 7 other countries to graph

2. Find out the total number of deaths from each country and write it into the table below:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| COUNTRY | total deaths |
| Australia |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

3. Put the names of the countries and the deaths into Excel like this:

4. Drag over and select all the boxes with writing in them.

5. Go to INSERT and select the column chart icon, which looks like this:

6. Now compare and contrast the different countries and write your observations of what you notice in the excel document.

7. Now select something else to compare from the table of information in the Resources section of this handout. For example:

* Compare the civilian deaths from malnutrition and disease of different countries.
* Compare the military deaths, civilian deaths, military wounded of a country
* Compare the deaths as percentages of a population of various countries, including Australia

**RESOURCES:**

* Excel
* table from Wikipedia

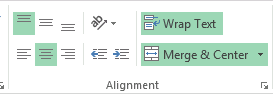
**Casualties by 1914 borders[[edit](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=World_War_I_casualties&action=edit&section=2" \o "Edit section: Casualties by 1914 borders)]**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Nation** | **Population (millions)** | **Military deaths (from all causes)** | **Civilian deaths (military action and crimes against humanity)** | **Civilian deaths (malnutrition, disease)** | **Total deaths** | **Deaths as % of population** | **Military wounded** |
| [**Allies of World War I**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Allies_of_World_War_I) | | | | | | | |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/b/b9/Flag_of_Australia.svg/23px-Flag_of_Australia.svg.png[Australia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Australia) [b](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Australia) | 4.5 | 59,330[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 62,081[[5]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-cwgc.org-5) |  |  | 59,330 to 62,081 | 1.32% to 1.38% | 152,171 [[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/57/Canadian_Red_Ensign_1868-1921.svg/23px-Canadian_Red_Ensign_1868-1921.svg.png[Canada](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canada) [d](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Canada) | 7.2 | 56,639[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 64,990[[5]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-cwgc.org-5) | 2,000[[6]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Halifax_Explosion_Remembrance_Book-6) |  | 58,639 to 66,990 | 0.81% to 0.93% | 149,732[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/be/British_Raj_Red_Ensign.svg/23px-British_Raj_Red_Ensign.svg.png[India](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Raj) [g](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_India) | 315.1 | 64,449[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 74,191[[5]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-cwgc.org-5) |  |  | 64,449 to 74,191 | 0.02% to 0.02% | 69,214 [[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3e/Flag_of_New_Zealand.svg/23px-Flag_of_New_Zealand.svg.png[New Zealand](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/New_Zealand) [l](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_NZ) | 1.1 | 16,711[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 18,166 [[7]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Auckland_War_Memorial_Museum-7) |  |  | 16,711 to 18,166 | 1.52% to 1.65% | 41,317[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d2/Dominion_of_Newfoundland_Red_Ensign.svg/23px-Dominion_of_Newfoundland_Red_Ensign.svg.png[Newfoundland](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dominion_of_Newfoundland) | 0.2 | 1,204[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 1,570[[8]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-journals.hil.unb.ca-8) |  |  | 1,204 1,570 | 0.6% to 0.79% | 2,314[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2c/Red_Ensign_of_South_Africa_1912-1928.svg/23px-Red_Ensign_of_South_Africa_1912-1928.svg.png[South Africa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Union_of_South_Africa) [r](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_SouthAfrica) | 6.0 | 7,121[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 9,516[[5]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-cwgc.org-5) |  |  | 7,121 to 9,516 | 0.12% to 0.16% | 12,029[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/a/ae/Flag_of_the_United_Kingdom.svg/23px-Flag_of_the_United_Kingdom.svg.png[United Kingdom](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_Kingdom_of_Great_Britain_and_Ireland) [s](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_UK) | 45.4 | 702,917[[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) to 888,246[[5]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-cwgc.org-5) | 16,829[[9]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-9)[[10]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-10)  [[11]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Gilbert.2C_Martin_1994-11) | 107,000[[12]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_Pages_47-12) | 826,746 to 1,012,075 | 1.79% to 2.2% | 1,663,435 [[4]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-vlib.us-4) |
| *Sub-total for British Empire* | 379.5 | 908,371 to 1,118,760 | 18,829 | 109,000 | 1,034,200 to 1,244,589 | 0.27% to 0.32% | 2,090,212 |
| [East Africa](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/East_African_Campaign_(World_War_I))[a](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Africa) |  |  |  | See footnote |  |  |  |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/65/Flag_of_Belgium.svg/17px-Flag_of_Belgium.svg.png[Belgium](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belgium) [c](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Belgium) | 7.4 | 13,716[[13]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceA-13) to 58,637[[14]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-extranet.arch.be-14) | 23,700[[14]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-extranet.arch.be-14) | 62,000[[15]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_P_59-15) | 99,416 to 144,337 | 1.34% to 1.95% | 44,686[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| [France](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/France)[France](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/French_Third_Republic) [e](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_France) | 39.6 | 1,357,000[[13]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceA-13) to 1,397,800[[17]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Huber.2C_Michel_1931_Page_414-17) | 40,000.[[3]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Clodfelter.2C_Michael_2002_Page_479-3)[[18]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Ellis.2C_John_1993_Page_269-18)[[19]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-isbn1991-19) | 300,000[[15]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_P_59-15) | 1,697,000 to 1,737,800 | 4.29% to 4.39% | 4,266,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5e/State_Flag_of_Greece_%281863-1924_and_1935-1970%29.svg/23px-State_Flag_of_Greece_%281863-1924_and_1935-1970%29.svg.png[Greece](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Greece) [f](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Greece) | 4.8 | 5,000[[20]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceB-20) to 26,000[[21]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Urlanis.2C_Boris_1971_page_209-21) |  | 150,000[[22]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_Pages_80-22) | 155,000 to 176,000 | 3.23% to 3.67% | 21,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0d/Flag_of_Italy_%281861-1946%29_crowned.svg/23px-Flag_of_Italy_%281861-1946%29_crowned.svg.png[Italy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Italy) [h](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Italy) | 35.6 | 460,000[[13]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceA-13) to 651,000[[23]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Mortara.2C_G_1925_P_28-23) | 3,400[[24]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-24) | 589,000[[25]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_Pages_52-25) | 1,052,400 to 1,243,400 | 2.96% to 3.49% | 947,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/79/Merchant_flag_of_Japan_%281870%29.svg/22px-Merchant_flag_of_Japan_%281870%29.svg.png[Empire of Japan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Empire_of_Japan) [i](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Japan) | 53.6 | 300[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 4,661[[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) |  |  | 300 to 4,661 | 0% to 0.01% | 907[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/Flag_of_the_Kingdom_of_Montenegro.svg/23px-Flag_of_the_Kingdom_of_Montenegro.svg.png[Montenegro](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Montenegro) [k](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Monte) | 0.5 | 3,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 13,325 [[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) |  |  | 3,000 to 13,325 | 0.6% to 2.67% | 10,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5c/Flag_of_Portugal.svg/23px-Flag_of_Portugal.svg.png[Portugal](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Portugal) [n](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Portugal) | 6.0 | 7,222[[13]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceA-13)[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |  | 82,000[[27]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-27) | 89,222 | 1.49% | 13,751[[13]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceA-13) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/73/Flag_of_Romania.svg/23px-Flag_of_Romania.svg.png[Romania](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Romania) [o](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Romania) | 7.5 | 250,000[[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) to 335,706[[20]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceB-20) | 130,000[[28]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erlikman.2C_Vadim_2004_Page_51-28) | 200,000[[28]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erlikman.2C_Vadim_2004_Page_51-28) | 580,000 to 665,706 | 7.73% to 8.88% | 120,000 [[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/f/f3/Flag_of_Russia.svg/23px-Flag_of_Russia.svg.png[Russian Empire](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Russian_Empire) [p](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Russia) | 175.1 | 1,700,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 2,254,369[[29]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-rus-sky.com-29) | 410,000[[30]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erlikman.2C_Vadim_2004_Page_18-30) | 730,000[[30]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erlikman.2C_Vadim_2004_Page_18-30) | 2,840,000 to 3,394,369 | 1.62% to 1.94% | 3,749,000[[29]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-rus-sky.com-29) to 4,950,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d8/State_Flag_of_Serbia_%281882-1918%29.svg/23px-State_Flag_of_Serbia_%281882-1918%29.svg.png[Serbia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Serbia) [q](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Serbia) | 4.5 | 45,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16)[[20]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-ReferenceB-20) to 365,164[[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) | 150,000[[31]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-narodonaseleniia1-31)[[32]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_Pages_65-32) | 300,000[[31]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-narodonaseleniia1-31)[[32]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Hersch.2C_L._1927.2C_Pages_65-32) | 495,000 to 815,164 | 11% to 18.11% | 133,148[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/1a/US_flag_48_stars.svg/23px-US_flag_48_stars.svg.png[United States](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States) [t](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_US) | 92.0 | 116,708[[33]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-fas.org-33)[[34]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-uscg.mil-34) | 757[[35]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-usmm.org-35) |  | 117,465 | 0.13% | 204,002[[33]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-fas.org-33) |
| *Total (Entente Powers)* | 806.1 | 4,866,317 to 6,349,352 | 776,686 | 2,520,000 | 8,163,003 to 9,646,038 | 1.01% to 1.15% | 11,599,706 to 12,800,706 |
| [**Central Powers**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Central_Powers) | | | | | | | |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/29/Flag_of_Austria-Hungary_%281869-1918%29.svg/23px-Flag_of_Austria-Hungary_%281869-1918%29.svg.png[Austria-Hungary](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Austria-Hungary) [u](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_AustHun) | 51.4 | 1,200,000.[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16)[[36]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-36) to 1,494,200 [[37]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Herrswesen_1938-37)[[38]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-38) | 120,000.[[31]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-narodonaseleniia1-31) | 467,000.[[39]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Grebler.2C_Leo_1940_Page_147-39) | 1,787,000 to 2,081,200 | 3.48% to 4.05% | 3,620,000 [[40]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-40) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9a/Flag_of_Bulgaria.svg/23px-Flag_of_Bulgaria.svg.png[Bulgaria](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kingdom_of_Bulgaria) [v](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Bulgaria) | 5.5 | 87,500[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16)[[41]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-41) |  | 100,000[[42]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Urlanis.2C_Boris_1971_Page_268-42) | 187,500 | 3.41% | 152,390 [[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16)[[43]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-43) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ec/Flag_of_the_German_Empire.svg/23px-Flag_of_the_German_Empire.svg.png[German Empire](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/German_Empire) [w](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Germany) | 64.9 | 1,773,700[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 2,037,000[[44]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Reichskriegsministeriums_1934_Pages_12-44)[[45]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-45) | 720[[46]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-The_War_Office_1922_p._678-46) | 424,000.[[47]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Grebler.2C_Leo_1940_Page78-47) to 763,000 [[48]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Vincent.2C_C._Paul_1985-48)[[49]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-nationalarchives.gov.uk-49) | 2,198,420 to 2,800,720 | 3.39% to 4.32% | 4,216,058 [[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 4,247,143.[[50]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-50) |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/35/Flag_of_the_Ottoman_Empire.svg/23px-Flag_of_the_Ottoman_Empire.svg.png[Ottoman Empire](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ottoman_Empire) [x](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Ottoman) | 21.3 | 325,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 771,844[[51]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erickson.2C_Edward_J._2001._Page_211-51) | 1,500,000.[[52]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Totten.2C_Samuel_2008.2C_p._19-52) | 1,000,000[[53]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-53) | 2,825,000 to 3,271,844 | 13.26% to 15.36% | 400,000[[16]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Statistical_Services_Center_2010-16) to 763,753[[51]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Erickson.2C_Edward_J._2001._Page_211-51) |
| *Total (Central Powers)* | 143.1 | 3,386,200 to 4,390,544 | 1,620,720 | 1,991,000 to 2,330,000 | 6,997,920 to 8,341,264 | 4.89% to 5.82% | 8,419,533 |
| **Neutral nations** | | | | | | | |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9c/Flag_of_Denmark.svg/20px-Flag_of_Denmark.svg.png[Denmark](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Denmark) [y](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Denmark) | 2.7 |  | 700[[54]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-Byarkivet_i_Horsens-54) |  | 700 | 0.03% | — |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/da/Flag_of_Luxembourg.svg/23px-Flag_of_Luxembourg.svg.png[Luxembourg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Luxembourg) [j](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Lux) | 0.3 |  |  |  | See footnote |  |  |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d9/Flag_of_Norway.svg/21px-Flag_of_Norway.svg.png[Norway](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Norway) [z](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Norway) | 2.4 |  | 1,180.[[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) |  | 1,180 | 0.08% | — |
| http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/en/thumb/4/4c/Flag_of_Sweden.svg/23px-Flag_of_Sweden.svg.png[Sweden](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sweden) [az](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#endnote_Sweden) | 5.6 |  | 800.[[26]](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_I_casualties#cite_note-International_Labour_Office_p.29-26) |  | 800 | 0.02% | — |
| Grand total | 960.2 | 8,252,517 to 10,739,896 | 2,400,086 | 4,511,000 to 4,850,000 | 15,163,603 to 17,989,982 | 1.58% to 1.87% | 22,078,366 to 23,674,204 |

*from* [*http://www.pbs.org/greatwar/resources/casdeath\_pop.html*](http://www.pbs.org/greatwar/resources/casdeath_pop.html)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| http://www.pbs.org/greatwar/images/trans.gif WWI Casualty and Death Tables One way to understand the violence and slaughter that occurred in the Great War is to examine the number of casualties aand deaths. Exact figures are still in dispute, because of different definitions used each category, the questionable accuracy of the recording system used and the loss or destruction of a number of official documents. The data in the tables below reflect numbers from several sources and are consistant with most experts' current estimates. | | | | | | |
| **Country** | **Total Mobilized Forces** | **Killed** | **Wounded** | **Prisoners and Missing** | **Total Casualties** | **Casualties as % of Forces** |
| *ALLIED AND ASSOCIATED POWERS* | | | | | | |
| Russia | 12,000,000 | 1,700,000 | 4,950,000 | 2,500,000 | 9,150,000 | 76.3 |
| British Empire | 8,904,467 | 908,371 | 2,090,212 | 191,652 | 3,190,235 | 35.8 |
| France | 8,410,000 | 1,357,800 | 4,266,000 | 537,000 | 6,160,800 | 73.3 |
| Italy | 5,615,000 | 650,000 | 947,000 | 600,000 | 2,197,000 | 39.1 |
| United States | 4,355,000 | 116,516 | 204,002 | 4,500 | 323,018 | 7.1 |
| Japan | 800,000 | 300 | 907 | 3 | 1,210 | 0.2 |
| Romania | 750,000 | 335,706 | 120,000 | 80,000 | 535,706 | 71.4 |
| Serbia | 707,343 | 45,000 | 133,148 | 152,958 | 331,106 | 46.8 |
| Belgium | 267,000 | 13,716 | 44,686 | 34,659 | 93,061 | 34.9 |
| Greece | 230,000 | 5,000 | 21,000 | 1,000 | 27,000 | 11.7 |
| Portugal | 100,000 | 7,222 | 13,751 | 12,318 | 33,291 | 33.3 |
| Montenegro | 50,000 | 3,000 | 10,000 | 7,000 | 20,000 | 40.0 |
| **TOTAL** | **42,188,810** | **5,142,631** | **12,800,706** | **4,121,090** | **22,062,427** | **52.3** |
| *ALLIED AND ASSOCIATED POWERS* | | | | | | |
| Germany | 11,000,000 | 1,773,700 | 4,216,058 | 1,152,800 | 7,142,558 | 64.9 |
| Austria-Hungary | 7,800,000 | 1,200,000 | 3,620,000 | 2,200,000 | 7,020,000 | 90.0 |
| Turkey | 2,850,000 | 325,000 | 400,000 | 250,000 | 975,000 | 34.2 |
| Bulgaria | 1,200,000 | 87,500 | 152,390 | 27,029 | 266,919 | 22.2 |
| **TOTAL** | **22,850,000** | **3,386,200** | **8,388,448** | **3,629,829** | **15,404,477** | **67.4** |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | **65,038,810** | **8,528,831** | **21,189,154** | **7,750,919** | **37,466,904** | **57.5** |

**How do I make a big box for writing in Excel?**



1. Select the area you want the box to be

2. Click ‘merge and centre’ as well as ‘wrap text’

3. Align your text as you wish

4. Create a thick border if you wish

5. Press Alt + Enter if you wish to put text on the next line